

Supervisor Pro

Advanced WellSHARP Drilling

Advanced Surface Well Control Course Outline IADC



4.5 DAYS

SUPERVISOR

Preliminary Items

- Safety: escape routes, muster points, etc.
- Discussion of special needs
- Introductions
- Class paperwork
- Pre-Course exam. Students who score less than 80% are encouraged to attend a standard WellSharp Supervisor course.

Serious Well Control Problem From the Wild Well Library

- Students form teams
- Team discussion of the potential well control problem
- Simulator exercise demonstrating the well control challenge
- Return to class to discuss the challenge

Well Control Course Objectives

- Formations, pore pressure, fracture gradients
- Killsheet, kick detection, flow checks, well shut-in, and gas behavior
- Well control methods
- Well control equipment (barriers, BOPs, manifolds, accumulator, etc.)
- Completing the well and post-completion activity
- Final well control simulation: from kick to kill, with a complication
- Assessments: skills and written

Formations, Pore Pressure, Fracture Gradient

- Formation structure
 - Porosity
 - Permeability
- Fracture gradients, kick tolerance, pore pressures
 - Related formulas/math (hydrostatic pressure, the U tube, force, MAASP, etc.)
 - Equivalent mud weight
 - Kick tolerance
 - Pore pressure vs. fracture gradient (drilling margin/window)
- Simulator exercise demonstrating a FIT; discussion of LOT (if needed, depending upon class knowledge level)
- Discuss casing and cementing program
- Discuss drilling fluids program

Killsheet, Kick Detection, Flow Checks, Well Shut-in, and Gas Behavior

- Related formulas/math (capacities/volumes, strokes, circulation times, etc.)
- Causes of kicks
- Kick signs
 - Overt kick signs
 - Pre-kick signs
- Flow-check procedures
- Shut-in procedures
 - Hard shut-in
 - Soft shut-in
 - Shut-in challenges
- Paper killsheet with preliminary well data
 - Well data, volume calculations
 - Discuss the importance of a killsheet
- Simulator exercises demonstrating hard and soft shut-in
 - Kick detection and shut-in
 - Students complete killsheet with simulator well data (or instructor-given data)
 - Discussion of killsheet calculations:
 - What do they mean? (if needed) Discussion of IADC WellSharp rounding rules
- Gas behavior
 - While drilling
 - In horizontal wells
 - While shut-in

Well Control Methods

- Review of related formulas/math (capacities/volumes, strokes, circulation times, kill mud, MAASP, ICP, FCP, etc.)
- U-Tube
 - Gauge readings – what they represent
 - Static pressures
 - SICP and SIDPP
 - Formation pressure (FP)
 - Bottom Hole pressure (BHP)
 - Dynamic pressures
 - Pressure at the shoe
 - Dynamic BHP
 - Dynamic drillpipe pressure
 - Boyles Law
 - Gas behavior
 - Boyles Law calculations
 - In relation to U-tube pressures
 - In relation to gauge pressure

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- Wait and Weight Method
 - Discussion of Wait and Weight
 - Techniques
 - Skills (pump startup, step-down chart, gauge use, lag time, etc.)
 - Simulator exercise
 - Driller's Method
 - Discussion of Driller's Method
 - Techniques
 - Skills (pump startup, capturing pressure after first circulation, lag time, etc.)
 - Simulator exercise
 - Volumetric and Lube and Bleed
 - Discussion of Volumetric Method
 - Formulas
 - Understanding the process and technique
 - Skills (use of electronic killsheet or paper graph, managing gas migration)
 - Simulator exercise
 - Discussion of Lube and Bleed
- Stripping Pipe Under Pressure**
- Discussion of technique
 - Skills (annular pressure, speed of strip, managing wellbore pressures via volumetric method)
 - Simulator exercise

- Well control equipment (barriers, BOP, manifolds, accumulator, etc.)
 - Philosophy and operation of barrier systems
 - BOP stack, manifolds, and chokes
 - Testing barriers: function and pressure tests
 - Drillstring valves
 - Diverters: shallow gas, water flows, and surface/tophole drilling
 - Accumulator Module
 - Purpose
 - Standards
 - Function
 - Checklists
 - Components
 - Bottle calculations
 - Closing ratios
 - Common failures
 - Mud/gas separators and degassers
- Completing the well and post-completion activity: short discussion
 - Completions
 - Differences between drilling and workover
- Final simulator exercise
 - Abnormal lateral well and kick detection
 - Kill the well with Wait and Weight Method
 - Discussion
 - Ballooning wells vs. kicking wells
 - Fingerprinting

Bullhead Method – Discussion and simulator exercise if time allows

Discussion of Study Guide Questions

Discussion of study guide questions

Skills Assessment

Computer-Based Wellsharp Exam